BIOTROPICA Volume 32 Number 1

Contents

PAPERS

A Comparison of the Soil Water, Nutrient Status, and Litterfall Characterisitics of Tropical Heath and Mixed-Dipterocarp Forest Sites in Brunei
Jonathan A. Moran, Martin G. Barker, Alison J. Moran, Peter Becker, and Sheila M. Ross 2

Mangrove Distribution during the Holocene in Tribugá Gulf, Colombia
Carlos Jaramillo and Germán Bayona 14

The Role of Soil Seed Banks in the Rehabilitation of Degraded Hillslopes in Southern Wello, Ethiopia
Kebrom Tekle and Tesfaye Bekele 23

Forest Succession and Distance from Forest Edge in an Afro-Tropical Grassland
R. Scot Duncan and Virginia E. Duncan 33

Developmental Patterns of Tree Dimensions in a Neotropical Deciduous Forest
Stephen H. Bullock 42

Tree Leaf Form in Brunei: A Heath Forest and a Mixed Dipterocarp Forest Compared
I. M. Turner, P. W. Lucas, P. Becker, S. C. Wong, J. W. H. Yong, M. F. Choong, and M. T. Tyree 53

Post-Establishment Seedling Success in the Brazilian Cerrado: A Comparison of Savanna and Forest Species
William A. Hoffmann 62

Insights into the *Witheringia solanacea* (Solanaceae) Complex in Costa Rica. I. Breeding Systems and Crossing Studies
Lynn Bohs 70

Insights into the *Witheringia solanacea* (Solanaceae) Complex in Costa Rica. II. Insect Visitors and Pollination Biology of *W. asterotricha* and *W. meiantha*
Lynn Bohs 80

Plant Phenology in a Cloud Forest on the Island of Maui, Hawaii
Kim E. Berlin, Thane K. Pratt, John C. Simon, James R. Kowalsky, and Jeff S. Hatfield 90

Relationship between Plant Size and Ant Associates in Two Amazonian Ant-Plants
Heraldo L. Vasconcelos and Diane W. Davidson 100

Ant Defense of *Euphyonarthex phyllostoma* (Homoptera: Tettigometridae) during Trophobiotic Associations
A. Dejean, T. Bourgoin, and J. Orivel 112

The Importance of Where to Dump the Refuse: Seed Banks and Fine Roots in Nests of the Leaf-Cutting Ants *A. cephalotes* and *A. colombica*
Alejandro G. Farji-Brener and Claudia A. Medina 120

The Effects of Primates and Squirrels on Seed Survival of a Canopy Tree, *Afzelia quanzensis*, in Arabuko-Sokoke Forest, Kenya
Mwangi Gathua 127

Effects of Shade-Tree Species and Crop Structure on the Winter Arthropod and Bird Communities in a Jamaican Shade Coffee Plantation
Matthew D. Johnson 133

Efectos de la Extracción de Maderas sobre la Diversidad de Mamíferos Pequeños en Bosques de Tierras Bajas de la Guayana Venezolana
José Ochoa G. 146

Densidad Poblacional y Disponibilidad de Hábitat de la Danta de Montaña (*Tapirus pinchaque*) en los Andes Centrales De Colombia
Diego J. Lizcano M. y Jaime Cavelier 165

A Comparison of the Phyllostomid Bat Assemblages in Undisturbed Neotropical Forest and in Forest Fragments of a Slash-and-Burn Farming Mosaic in Petén, Guatemala
Mark D. Schulze, Nathaniel E. Seavy, and David F. Whitacre 174

NOTES

Fine Root Biomass and Soil N and P in North Queensland Rain Forests
Colin R. Maycock and Robert A. Congdon 185

Soil Seed Banks in Relation to Light and Topographic Position of a Hill Dipterocarp Forest in Sri Lanka
B. M. P. Singhakumara, R. S. J. P. Uduporuwa, and P. Mark S. Ashton 190

BIOTROPICA Volume 32 Number 1

Contents

PAPERS

A Comparison of the Soil Water, Nutrient Status, and Litterfall Characterisitics of Tropical Heath and Mixed-Dipterocarp Forest Sites in Brunei
Jonathan A. Moran, Martin G. Barker, Alison J. Moran, Peter Becker, and Sheila M. Ross 2

Mangrove Distribution during the Holocene in Tribugá Gulf, Colombia
Carlos Jaramillo and Germán Bayona 14

The Role of Soil Seed Banks in the Rehabilitation of Degraded Hillslopes in Southern Wello, Ethiopia
Kebrom Tekle and Tesfaye Bekele 23

Forest Succession and Distance from Forest Edge in an Afro-Tropical Grassland
R. Scot Duncan and Virginia E. Duncan 33

Developmental Patterns of Tree Dimensions in a Neotropical Deciduous Forest
Stephen H. Bullock 42

Tree Leaf Form in Brunei: A Heath Forest and a Mixed Dipterocarp Forest Compared
I. M. Turner, P. W. Lucas, P. Becker, S. C. Wong, J. W. H. Yong, M. F. Choong, and M. T. Tyree 53

Post-Establishment Seedling Success in the Brazilian Cerrado: A Comparison of Savanna and Forest Species
William A. Hoffmann 62

Insights into the *Witheringia solanacea* (Solanaceae) Complex in Costa Rica. I. Breeding Systems and Crossing Studies
Lynn Bohs 70

Insights into the *Witheringia solanacea* (Solanaceae) Complex in Costa Rica. II. Insect Visitors and Pollination Biology of *W. asterotricha* and *W. meiantha*
Lynn Bohs 80

Plant Phenology in a Cloud Forest on the Island of Maui, Hawaii
Kim E. Berlin, Thane K. Pratt, John C. Simon, James R. Kowalsky, and Jeff S. Hatfield 90

Relationship between Plant Size and Ant Associates in Two Amazonian Ant-Plants
Heraldo L. Vasconcelos and Diane W. Davidson 100

Ant Defense of *Euphyonarthex phyllostoma* (Homoptera: Tettigometridae) during Trophobiotic Associations
A. Dejean, T. Bourgoin, and J. Orivel 112

The Importance of Where to Dump the Refuse: Seed Banks and Fine Roots in Nests of the Leaf-Cutting Ants *A. cephalotes* and *A. colombica*
Alejandro G. Farji-Brener and Claudia A. Medina 120

The Effects of Primates and Squirrels on Seed Survival of a Canopy Tree, *Afzelia quanzensis*, in Arabuko-Sokoke Forest, Kenya
Mwangi Gathua 127

Effects of Shade-Tree Species and Crop Structure on the Winter Arthropod and Bird Communities in a Jamaican Shade Coffee Plantation
Matthew D. Johnson 133

Efectos de la Extracción de Maderas sobre la Diversidad de Mamíferos Pequeños en Bosques de Tierras Bajas de la Guayana Venezolana
José Ochoa G. 146

Densidad Poblacional y Disponibilidad de Hábitat de la Danta de Montaña (*Tapirus pinchaque*) en los Andes Centrales De Colombia
Diego J. Lizcano M. y Jaime Cavelier 165

A Comparison of the Phyllostomid Bat Assemblages in Undisturbed Neotropical Forest and in Forest Fragments of a Slash-and-Burn Farming Mosaic in Petén, Guatemala
Mark D. Schulze, Nathaniel E. Seavy, and David F. Whitacre 174

NOTES

Fine Root Biomass and Soil N and P in North Queensland Rain Forests
Colin R. Maycock and Robert A. Congdon 185

Soil Seed Banks in Relation to Light and Topographic Position of a Hill Dipterocarp Forest in Sri Lanka
B. M. P. Singhakumara, R. S. J. P. Uduporuwa, and P. Mark S. Ashton 190

BIOTROPICA Volume 32 Number 2

Contents

PAPERS

Nutrient Dynamics in Soil Derived from Different Parent Material on Barro Colorado Island, Panama
Joseph B. Yavitt 198

Aerobic Heterotrophic Bacterial and Fungal Communities in the Topsoil of Omo Biosphere Reserve in Southwestern Nigeria
A. I. Okoh, G. O. Babalola, and A. O. Olaniran 208

Genetic Diversity of a Tropical Tree Species, *Shorea leprosula* Miq. (Dipterocarpaceae), in Malaysia: Implications for Conservation of Genetic Resources and Tree Improvement
S. L. Lee, R. Wickneswari, M. C. Mahani, and A. H. Zakri 213

Lack of Ecotypic Differentiation: Plant Response to Elevation, Population Origin, and Wind in the Luquillo Mountains, Puerto Rico
Ned Fetcher, Roberto A. Cordero, and Janice Voltzow 225

Population Structure and Growth Patterns of *Opuntia echios* var. *gigantea* along an Elevational Gradient in the Galápagos Islands
David J. Hicks and Andre Mauchamp 235

Post-Hurricane Regeneration of Pioneer Plant Species in South Florida Subtropical Hardwood Hammocks
Charles Kwit, William J. Platt, and Harold H. Slater 244

Small Canopy Gaps Influence Plant Distributions in the Rain Forest Understory
Jens-Christian Svenning 252

Seedling and Sapling Dynamics of Treefall Pits in Puerto Rico
Lawrence R. Walker 262

Phenology of Tree Species in Bolivian Dry Forests
Marcos Joaquín Justiniano and Todd S. Fredericksen 276

Reproduction in an Orchid Can Be Resource-Limited over its Lifetime
Elvia Meléndez-Ackerman, James D. Ackerman, and Javier Rodríguez-Robles 282

Dioecy in South American *Deprea* (Solanaceae)
Neil W. Sawyer and Gregory J. Anderson 291

Disease of Red Mangrove (*Rhizophora mangle*) in Southwest Puerto Rico Caused by *Cytospora rhizophorae*
Andrew M. Wier, Terry A. Tattar, and Edward J. Klekowski, Jr. 299

Comparison of Herbivores and Herbivory in the Canopy and Understory for Two Tropical Tree Species
John A. Barone 307

Difference in Intensity of Ant Defense among Three Species of *Macaranga* Myrmecophytes in a Southeast Asian Dipterocarp Forest
Takao Itioka, Masahiro Nomura, Yoko Inui, Takao Itino, and Tamiji Inoue 318

Seed Dispersal of a High Quality Fruit by Specialized Frugivores: High Quality Dispersal?
Daniel G. Wenny 327

Roosting Behavior of Colonial and Solitary Flying Foxes in American Samoa (Chiroptera: Pteropodidae)
Anne P. Brooke, Christopher Solek, and Ailao Tualaulelei 338

NOTES

Effects of Foliar Nitrogen and Water Deficit on the Carbon Economy of *Shorea smithiana* Sym. Seedlings
Atsushi Ishida, Takeshi Toma, Shigeta Mori, and Marjenah 351

Colonization of Stripped Branch Surfaces by Epiphytes in a Lower Montane Cloud Forest, Monteverde, Costa Rica
Nalini M. Nadkarni 358

Diet of the Lowland Tapir (*Tapirus terrestris* L.) in French Guiana
Olivier Henry, François Feer, and Daniel Sabatier 364

A Test of Nutrient Limitation in Two Tropical Montane Forests Using Root Ingrowth Cores
Christopher G. Stewart 369

2000 Biotropica Award for Excellence in Tropical Biology 374

Annual Meeting of the Association for Tropical Biology, 2001 375

BIOTROPICA Volume 32 Number 3

Contents

PAPERS

The Influence of Topography on Tree Growth, Mortality, and Recruitment in a Tropical Montane Forest
P. J. Bellingham and E. V. J. Tanner 378

Spatial Distribution of Vascular Epiphytes (including Hemiepiphytes) in a Lowland Amazonian Rain Forest (Surumoni Crane Plot) of Southern Venezuela
Jürgen Nieder, Stefan Engwald, Martin Klawun, y Wilhelm Barthlott 385

Estudio Fenológico de Cactáceas en el Enclave Seco de la Tatacoa, Colombia
Adriana Ruiz, Mery Santos, Jaime Cavelier, and Pascual J. Soriano 397

A Contribution to the Life History of the Rare Indonesian Holoparasite *Rafflesia patma* (Rafflesiaceae)
Siti N. Hidayati, Willem Meijer, Jerry M. Baskin, and Jeffrey L. Walck 408

Leaf Phenology and Leaf Damage of Saplings in the Luquillo Experimental Forest, Puerto Rico
Pilar Angulo-Sandoval and T. Mitchell Aide 415

Grazing Lawns in Terai Grasslands, Royal Bardia National Park, Nepal
Jhamak Bahadur Karki, Yadavendardev V. Jhala, and Param Pal Khanna 423

Monodominance in an African Rain Forest: Is Reduced Herbivory Important?
Nicole D. Gross, Sylvia D. Torti, Donald H. Feener Jr., and Phyllis D. Coley 430

Do Lecythidaceae Specialists (Coleoptera, Cerambycidae) Shun Fetid Tree Species?
Amy Berkov, Barbara Meurer-Grimes, and Kenneth L. Purzycki 440

Effects of Dispersal Pattern and Mammalian Herbivores on Seedling Recruitment for *Virola michelii* (Myristicaceae) in French Guiana
Pierre-Michel Forget, Tarek Milleron, François Feer, Olivier Henry, and Gérard Dubost 452

Variation in Gender and Flower-Size Dimorphism in the Dioecious Tree *Dombeya ciliata*, an Endemic to La Réunion Island
Laurence Humeau, Thierry Pailler, and John D. Thompson 463

Frugivoría por Aves en un Paisaje Fragmentado: Consecuencias en la Dispersión de Semillas
Raúl Ortiz-Pulido, Javier Laborde, y Sergio Guevara 473

Nutritional Values of 14 Fig Species and Bat Feeding Preferences in Panama
Marcia C. Wendeln, James R. Runkle, and Elisabeth K. V. Kalko 489

Influence of Forest Type and Tree Species on Canopy-Dwelling Beetles in Budongo Forest, Uganda
Thomas Wagner 502

The Flight Heights of Chalcid Wasps (Hymenoptera, Chalcidoidea) in a Lowland Bornean Rain Forest: Fig Wasps are the High Fliers
Stephen G. Compton, Martin D. F. Ellwood, Andrew J. Davis, and Kathleen Welch 515

Quetzal Abundance in Relation to Fruit Availability in a Cloud Forest in Southeastern Mexico
Sofía Solórzano, Silvia Castillo, Teresa Valverde, and Lourdes Ávila 523

Influence of Fruit Availability on Ecological Overlap among Four Neotropical Primates at Tinigua National Park, Colombia
Pablo R. Stevenson, Marcela J. Quiñones, and Jorge A. Ahumada 533

NOTES

Estuarine Larval Development and Upstream Post-Larval Migration of Freshwater Shrimps in Two Tropical Rivers of Puerto Rico
Jonathan P. Benstead, James G. March, and Catherine M. Pringle 545

Dispersal of Amazonian Trees: Hydrochory in *Pentaclethra macroloba*
G. Bruce Williamson and Flávia Costa 548

Fruit-Feeding Behavior of the Bats *Leptonycteris curasoae* and *Choeronycteris mexicana* in Flight Cage Experiments: Consequences for Dispersal of Columnar Cactus Seeds
Héctor Godínez-Alvarez and Alfonso Valiente-Banuet 552

Seed Dispersal by Elephants in Semiarid Woodland Habitats of Hwange National Park, Zimbabwe
Joseph P. Dudley 556

BIOTROPICA Volume 32 Number 4a

Contents

Peter H. Raven, Honorary Fellow: ATB, 2000 Kamaljit S. Bawa 566

Announcing a New Article Category: Review and Viewpoint 568

REVIEW AND VIEWPOINT

What's "Up"? A Critical Look at the Basic Terms of Canopy Biology
Mark W. Moffett 569

PAPERS

Variation in Nutrient Distribution and Potential Nutrient Losses by Selective Logging in a Humid Tropical Forest of Rondônia, Brazil
L. A. Martinelli, S. Almeida, I. F. Brown, M. Z. Moreira, R. L. Victoria, S. Filoso, C. A. C. Ferreira, and W. W. Thomas 597

Variations in Belowground Carbon Storage and Soil CO_2 Flux Rates along a Wet Tropical Climate Gradient
Megan McGroddy and Whendee L. Silver 614

Cattle Grazing, Forest Loss, and Fuel Loading in a Dry Forest Ecosystem at Pu'u Wa'aWa'a Ranch, Hawai'i
Murray Blackmore and Peter M. Vitousek 625

Use of Coarse Woody Debris by the Plant Community of a Hawaiian Montane Cloud Forest
Louis S. Santiago 633

Do Forest Gaps Influence the Population Structure and Species Composition of Mangrove Stands in Northern Australia?
Peter J. Clarke and Raelee A. Kerrigan 642

The Relationship between Canopy Gaps and Topography in a Western Ecuadorian Rain Forest
Neil Gale 653

Seedling Mortality by Litterfall in Amazonian Forest Fragments
Aldicir Scariot 662

Sources of Variability in Isoprene Emission and Photosynthesis in Two Species of Tropical Wet Forest Trees
Manuel Lerdau and Heather L. Throop 670

Hypocotyl Function in Seedling Development of the Red Mangrove, *Rhizophora mangle* L.
Stephen M. Smith and Samuel C. Snedaker 677

Reproductive Phenology of a Tropical Canopy Tree, *Spondias mombin*
Gregory H. Adler and Kathleen A. Kielpinski 686

Mating System Parameters in a Tropical Tree Species, *Shorea leprosula* Miq. (Dipterocarpaceae), from Malaysian Lowland Dipterocarp Forest
S. L. Lee, R. Wickneswari, M. C. Mahani, and A. H. Zakri 693

Ant Activity along Moisture Gradients in a Neotropical Forest
Michael Kaspari and Michael D. Weiser 703

Entomophagy, Behavior, and Elongated Thoracic Legs in the Myrmecophilous Neotropical Butterfly *Alesa amesis* (Riodinidae)
P. J. DeVries and C. M. Penz 712

Evaporative Water Loss in Insular Populations of *Anolis cristatellus* (Reptilia: Sauria) in the British Virgin Islands. III. Response to the End of Drought and a Common Garden Experiment
Gad Perry, Razi Dmi'el, and James Lazell 722

Roosts Used by *Sturnira lilium* (Chiroptera: Phyllostomidae) in Belize
M. B. Fenton, M. J. Vonhof, S. Bouchard, S. A. Gill, D. S. Johnston, F. A. Reid, D. K. Riskin, K. L. Standing, J. R. Taylor, and R. Wagner 729

Diversity and Abundance of Arbuscular-Mycorrhizal Fungus Spores in Tropical Forest and Pasture
Chris Picone 734

NOTES

Hurricane Effects on Nitrogen Trace Gas Emissions in Hawaiian Montane Rain Forest
Ralph H. Riley and Peter M. Vitousek 751

Upslope-Directed Mass Effect in Palms along an Andean Elevational Gradient: A Cause for High Diversity at Mid-Elevations?
Michael Kessler 756

Fig-Eating by Bornean Tree Shrews (*Tupaia* spp.): Evidence for a Role as Seed Dispersers
Mike Shanahan and Steve G. Compton 759

Ant Predation Suppresses Populations of the Scale Insect *Aulacaspis marina* in Natural Mangrove Forests
Kenichi Ozaki, Shinji Takashima and Oliva Suko 764

Announcement of Travel Awards to 2001 ATB Meeting 768

2000 Alwyn Gentry Award 769

Call for Nominations—ATB Honorary Fellow 771

Subject Index to Volume 32 772

Volume Contents 778